

Reading p62

- Key
- |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 F | 3 A | 5 G | 7 D |
| 2 H | 4 C | 6 B |     |
- Extra sentence: E

Phrasal verbs: travel

- 4 Key
- |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| a 3 | c 1 | e 7 | g 4 |
| b 5 | d 6 | f 2 |     |

Grammar and practice p64

Past time

- 1 Key
- |                |                   |
|----------------|-------------------|
| a past perfect | c present perfect |
| b past simple  | d past continuous |

- 2 Key
- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| a past perfect    | c past simple     |
| b present perfect | d past continuous |

- 3 Encourage students to refer to the Grammar reference on page 180.

- Key
- 1 a past simple  
b past perfect  
In sentence a, the play started just as they arrived. In sentence b, the play started before they arrived at the theatre.
- 2 a present perfect simple  
b present perfect continuous  
In sentence a, the presents were bought at an unspecified time in the past. In sentence b, the speaker has just returned from buying them and might even be carrying shopping bags.
- 3 a past continuous  
b past simple  
In sentence a, the speaker was in the act of crossing the road. In sentence b, the speaker

- had finished crossing the road before he/she saw Adam.
- 4 a past simple  
b past continuous  
In sentence a, she finished filling it out. In sentence b, it's not clear if she has finished filling it out or not.
- 5 a past simple  
b present perfect  
In sentence a, he doesn't work for a travel agency anymore. In sentence b, he still works as a travel agent.

- 4
- Key
- |                |            |
|----------------|------------|
| 1 had just had | 7 had made |
| 2 was working  | 8 refused  |
| 3 lived        | 9 held     |
| 4 heard        | 10 dropped |
| 5 was sitting  | 11 looked  |
| 6 was going    | 12 missed  |

Participle clauses

- 5 Key
- a Walking up and down the streets in Soho  
b Having been repeatedly warned about the ferocity of the customs staff

- 6 Key
- 1 b                      2 a

- 7 Encourage the students to refer to the Grammar reference on page 181.

- Key
- a When/As she was walking down the streets in Soho  
b Because/Since she had been repeatedly warned about the ferocity of the customs staff

- 8 Key
- a But, not recognising the man immediately, he said nothing.
- b Opening his mouth to ask him what he wanted, Michael suddenly realised who the man was.
- c Not having seen his brother since he emigrated to Canada over twenty years ago, Michael hadn't recognised him earlier.
- d Having grown a beard, his brother looked quite different.
- e Being so pleased to see his brother Patrick, Michael threw his arms around him and hugged him tightly.

- b Opening his mouth to ask him what he wanted, Michael suddenly realised who the man was.
- c Not having seen his brother since he emigrated to Canada over twenty years ago, Michael hadn't recognised him earlier.
- d Having grown a beard, his brother looked quite different.
- e Being so pleased to see his brother Patrick, Michael threw his arms around him and hugged him tightly.

Key word transformations

- 9
- Key
- 1 has been unemployed for  
2 when he had peeled/finished peeling  
3 not seen Sandra since last  
4 leave until she had locked  
5 is/has been ages since I enjoyed  
6 feeling excited on arrival  
7 surprisingly easy to  
8 couldn't wait to get  
9 took Georgina a long time  
10 from feeling tired

Exam techniques p66

Use of English Part 2

- 1 Key
- |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| 1 were          | 7 in       |
| 2 of            | 8 any      |
| 3 around/inside | 9 although |
| 4 had           | 10 bring   |
| 5 it/all        | 11 what    |
| 6 to            | 12 no /few |